

# THE PLACE OF VALUES IN THE PROCESS OF EDUCATION

Ikromova Mahbuba Vali qizi

Teacher of primary education at the Renaissance University in Tashkent

**Abstract:** This article discusses the role of education in the life of young people, the importance of values in the process of education.

**Key words:** Education, value, patriotism, nationality, knowledge, ignorance

Today, the rapid development of information technologies throughout the world has a significant impact on the minds of young people. These changes are taking place directly in our country. In Uzbekistan, the processes of educating young people are carried out together with education. The purpose of this is to further develop feelings of nationalism, love and respect for the country among young people and provide excellent education based on this. Values have an incomparable role in the process of education.

Today, the concept of education has been formed as a very comprehensive concept. Before we think about values, let's talk about what education is.

Education is a practical pedagogical process aimed at forming certain physical, mental, moral and spiritual qualities in a person; a set of measures taken to ensure that a person has the characteristics necessary for living in society. Education is the most ancient and eternal value that ensures the humanity of a person. Neither an individual nor a human society can exist without education. Because the values that ensure the existence of a person and society are passed from one generation to another only thanks to education.

So, we can say that education is a set of knowledge given by a certain person or parents, teacher, etc. At this point, the following thoughts of our president come to mind:

"The greatest wealth is intelligence and knowledge, the greatest inheritance is good education, and the greatest poverty is ignorance. Science, education and upbringing are the cornerstone of development and the force that makes the country powerful and the nation great.

The bright future of our country, first of all, is closely related to the education system and the education we provide to our children," said our president Shavkat Mirziyoyev.

Along with morals and manners, values play a big role in the education process. By value, we understand the concept used to express the importance of things and

events, material and spiritual wealth of society. We can call all the traditions and customs inherited from our ancestors as values. The value of a person is manifested in the dialectical relationship with the time in which he lives, the processes in it, social and historical conditions. The requirements of the environment and time shape and polish the value of a person, and he himself moves towards a deeper understanding of how his value is related to personal requirements, needs and goals.

The diversity of needs and interests of individuals and society is reflected in a complex system of values. These values are classified according to different bases. In terms of content, the values corresponding to the ideas about the sub-systems of the society, such as: material (economic), political, social and spiritual values are distinguished.

Material assets are natural objects and objects that have value, that is, labor tools and direct consumer goods. Natural values include natural gifts embodied in natural resources.

Socio-political values are the significance of social and political events, events, political acts and actions as values. Socio-political values usually include social preferences embodied in political and social movements, as well as the progressive importance of historical events that contribute to the development of society, the strengthening of peace and cooperation between peoples.

Spiritual values are the normative-relative aspect of the phenomena of social consciousness, manifested in appropriate forms. The values of science, morality, art, philosophy, and law are considered to be spiritual values.

Spiritual values include social ideals, goals and norms expressed in the form of normative ideas about happiness, good and evil, beauty and ugliness, justice and injustice, legality and illegality, the meaning of history and human duty, etc. includes evaluations, norms and prohibitions, principles of action. Therefore, in the process of education, values are carried out in harmony, and the positive qualities of humanity, such as goodness, fairness, and helping people, also develop together. As an example of the above statements, we can cite the introduction of "Education" textbooks in schools today. In our country, since 2020, the single subject "Education" has been put into practice step by step, combining the subjects "Feeling of the Motherland", "Etiquette", "Idea of National Independence and Spiritual Foundations" and "History of World Religions".

The concepts of education and value unite under the common concept of nationality. Values play a special role in raising children. The goal of strengthening national and spiritual values in the worldview of young people is not to teach them to live based on their own values, but also to learn these universal values and to

live and work taking into account that the specific development of the country depends on it. is to invite. In addition, in-depth knowledge of national and spiritual values has a positive effect on preservation, protection and strengthening of independence by young people.

National-spiritual values have a great educational power in the education of the young generation. Loyalty to them ensures our uniqueness on the world scale as a national unity. Our language, customs, traditions and traditions are not just a legacy from the past, but a condition for realizing our identity.

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