Shahzod MASHRAPOV

assistant at the "Social Sciences and Sports" Department of the Namangan Institute of Engineering Technology

CENTERS OF MILITARY EDUCATION IN UZBEKISTAN

Abstract: This article describes the work and reforms carried out in the years of independence to strengthen the defense capabilities of our country and develop our armed forces. The activity of military educational institutions in our country and the attention paid to the quality of education in them, information about its effectiveness is given.

Key words: Independence, armed forces, Defense Doctrine, military schools, Armed Forces Academy, Military Medical Academy, Temurbek School.

In today's geopolitical situation, the security of the country and the inviolability of the borders are becoming more important than ever. Taking this into account, large-scale work is being done to strengthen the defense capabilities of our country and develop our Armed Forces. In the past short period, a new defense doctrine was adopted, the composition and tasks of military structures were thoroughly revised, the system of commanding the troops was improved, and there was a great effort to provide our national army with modern weapons and equipment. important projects were implemented.

For the first time in our history, a unique system - military-administrative sectors - was established. This method of work made it possible to actively involve the local state authorities in strengthening the defense power of our country. Most importantly, it serves to ensure the great idea that "Army and people are one body and one soul".

As a result of such efforts, today the Armed Forces of Uzbekistan are a real guarantee of the independence of our republic and reliable protection of the peaceful and peaceful life of our people. The most important thing is that our national army has become the support and support of the country, capable of

striking against any threat and danger, and an important institution for educating young people and military personnel in the spirit of patriotism and loyalty.

Based on today's requirements, the military of our country should be qualified personnel who meet the requirements of the time - have sufficient knowledge, physical training, mentally and spiritually. As a result, great attention is being paid to increasing the number of military educational institutions and the quality of education in them.

Military educational institutions are educational institutions that prepare personnel for all types of Armed Forces, types of troops and special forces.

Unprecedented reforms in the system of the defense sector have been implemented in Uzbekistan in recent years. During the formation of our Armed Forces, special attention was paid to the issue of personnel. In the field of military education, 11 new legal documents were adopted in the next 3 years. As one of the important steps towards military education, Kurolli occupies a key place in the implementation of priority goals such as training and retraining of officers in the high command, as well as coordination of scientific and practical research and development in the field of defense construction, development of military education in our country. It should be noted that the Academy of Forces has been newly established.

Today, the following military educational institutions are operating in our country:

Higher military educational institutions under the jurisdiction of the Ministry of Defense:

- Academy of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan;
- Tashkent Higher All-Army Command Educational Institution;
- Chirchik Higher Tank Command-Engineering Educational Institution;
- Samarkand Higher Military Automobile School of Command and Engineering;
 - Jizzakh Higher Military Aviation Educational Institution;

- Special faculty of Tashkent University of Information Technologies named after Muhammad al-Khorazmi.

Higher education institutions under the jurisdiction of the Ministry of Internal Affairs:

- Academy of the Ministry of Internal Affairs;
- Military-technical institute;
- Institute of fire safety.

Higher educational institution under the jurisdiction of the National Security Service:

- Institute of National Security Service.

Higher educational institution under the jurisdiction of the State Customs Committee:

- Higher Military Customs Institute.

Also, for those who want to become a military doctor, they can study at the Faculty of Military Medicine under the Tashkent Medical Academy.

At the Tashkent Higher General Military Command Educational Institution, personnel in the following specialties are trained in the country:

- tactical command of motorized rifle and border troops;
- tactical command of military intelligence;
- commanders of radio-electronic intelligence and combat units.

Chirchik Higher Tank Command Engineering Educational Institution prepares personnel in the following specialties:

- tactical command of tank troops;
- tactical command of airborne troops;
- tactical command of anti-terrorism units;
- tactical command of special operations forces units;
- tactical command and engineering of anti-aircraft missile troops;
- students study tactical engineering of tank troops.

The Faculty of Military Medicine under the Tashkent Medical Academy prepares specialists in the field of military medicine.

Currently, within the system of the Ministry of Defense are the Academy of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Chirchik Higher Tank Command-Engineering Educational Institution, the Samarkand Higher Military Vehicle Command-Engineering Educational Institution, the Jizzakh Higher Military Aviation Educational Institution, the Special Faculty of the Tashkent University of Information Technologies, The Faculty of Military Medicine under the Tashkent Medical Academy has raised the national officer training system to the highest level in the country.

The fact that "Temurbek schools" were opened in order to increase the capacity of personnel in the system of defense and internal affairs of our country in order to prepare innovative and modern-thinking employees for the field is also an indication of the attention paid to this field.

As a conclusion, it can be noted that today, due to the complex situation in the world political arena, due to the geopolitical location of our republic, the security of the country and the inviolability of the borders are becoming more important than ever. Extensive work is being done to strengthen our country's defense capabilities and develop our Armed Forces. The training of military personnel with sufficient knowledge, physical training, intellectually and morally mature military personnel in accordance with the requirements of the time is becoming one of the main tasks of the military educational institutions of our country.

References:

1. Prezident Sh.M.Mirziyoyevning O'zbekiston Respublikasi Qurolli Kuchlari tashkil etilganining 29 yilligi va Vatan himoyachilari kuni munosabati bilan bayram tabrigi / https://www.mintrans.uz/news/ozbekiston-respublikasi-qurolli-kuchlari-tashkil-etilganining -29-jilligi-va-vatan-himoyachilari-kuni-munosabati-bilan-bajram-tabrigi

- 2. Harbiy oʻquv yurtlari / https://uz.wikipedia.org/wiki/ Harbiy_o%CA%B Bquv_yurtlari
- 3. Xulosaviy sohada yuqori malakali kadrlar tayyorlash muammosi aniq belgilangandi / https://parliament.gov.uz/uz/events/committee/28438/
- 4. "O'zbekiston Respublikasi qurolli kuchlarini isloh qilish va rivojlantirish maqsadlarini amalga oshirish bo' chora-tadbirlar dasturi to'g'risida" O'zbekiston Prezidentining Qarori, 24.01.2017-yildagi PQ-2738-son. /https://lex.uz/docs/-3211386
- 5. Xulosaviy sohada yuqori malakali kadrlar tayyorlash muammosi aniq belgilangandi / https://parliament.gov.uz/uz/events/committee/28438/
- 6. Qurolli Kuchlar Harbiy Tibbiyot Akademiyasi tashkil etildi / https://www.norma.uz/oz/qonunchilikda_yangi/qurolli_kuchlar_harbiy_tibbi et akademiyasi tashkil etildi
- 7. Oliy harbiy ta'lim muassasalarida kimlar, qanday yunalishda taxsil olishi mumkin? / http://uchquduq-gazeta.uz/articles/441
- 8. "Yoshlarga oid davlat siyosati yoshlarni nazorat qilish va O'zbekiston ittifoqi salohiyatini qo'llab-quvvatlash to'g'risida" O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti Farmoni, 05.07.2017-yildagi PF-5106-son /https://lex .uz/docs/-3255680
- 9. http://temurbeklar.zn.uz/temurbeklar-maktabi-tarixi/