

O'QITISH METODOLOGIYASINING ASOSLARI

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Annotatsiya:

Mazkur ilmiy maqolada hozirgi kunda ta'lim jarayonida o'qitish metodologiyasining asoslariga alohida to'xtalib o'tilgan. O'qitish metodologiyasining bugungi kun ta'lim tizimidagi ahamiyati va dolzarbligi tushuntirilgan.

Kalit so'z: metodologiya, psixologiya, didaktika, sotsiologiya, zamonaviy texnologiya, integratsiya, interfaol metod, klaster, konstruktivizm, kompetensiya.

ОСНОВЫ МЕТОДИКИ ПРЕПОДАВАНИЯ

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Аннотация:

В данной научной статье рассматриваются основы методики преподавания в современном образовательном процессе. Обосновывается важность и актуальность методики преподавания в современной системе образования.

Ключевые слова: методика, психология, дидактика, социология, современные технологии, интеграция, интерактивный метод, кластер, конструктивизм, компетентность.

FUNDAMENTALS OF TEACHING METHODOLOGY

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Abstract:

This scientific article focuses on the foundations of teaching methodology in the current educational process. The importance and relevance of teaching methodology in today's education system are explained.

Keywords: methodology, psychology, didactics, sociology, modern technology, integration, interactive method, cluster, constructivism, competence.

The effectiveness of education largely depends on teaching methods. Methodology justifies not only how to teach, but also why it is necessary to choose a particular method. Therefore, the importance of the methodological approach in modern pedagogy is extremely great.

1. The essence and tasks of teaching methodology

Teaching methodology is a scientific system aimed at harmonizing the content, form and means of the educational process. It performs the following tasks:

- directing the teacher's activities towards a specific goal;
- forming knowledge, skills and competencies in students;
- logical, systematic and effective organization of the educational process;
- ensuring an integral connection between theory and practice.

Teaching methodology, on the one hand, is closely related to didactics, and on the other hand, it develops in an integrated manner with psychology, sociology and modern technologies.

2. Teaching methods and their classification

The main element of methodology is methods. Method is a way to achieve the goal, and various methods are used in the teaching process. In the traditional classification, teaching methods are divided into the following groups:

1. Oral methods - story, conversation, explanation, lecture.
2. Demonstrative methods - exhibitions, experiments, use of video and graphic materials.
3. Practical methods - exercises, laboratory work, independent tasks.
4. Interactive methods - "Brainstorming", "Cluster", "Discussion", "Role playing", "Debate", etc.

Today, interactive methods are widely used. They serve to develop students' independent thinking, analysis, and creative approaches.

3. Methodological approaches in modern education

In the 21st century, new views on teaching methodology have been formed. The traditional “teacher-centered” approach is gradually being replaced by “student-centered” education. In this approach, the main

emphasis is on the development of the student's personality, revealing his abilities and teaching him to think independently.

Also, the following areas are of particular importance in modern methodology:

- Constructivism - knowledge is created in the process of the student's own activity.
- Competency approach - emphasis is placed on practical skills and qualifications rather than knowledge.
- Information and communication technologies - teaching through e-learning, online courses, virtual laboratories.

4. Conditions for the effectiveness of the teaching methodology

For the teaching methodology to be successful, the following conditions must be met:

- the teacher must select methods in accordance with the goals and objectives;
- taking into account the age and psychological characteristics of students;
- combining theory and practice in the educational process;
- using interactive, innovative methods;
- use of a fair and motivating assessment system.

Conclusion

In conclusion, teaching methodology is one of the main tools that ensure the effectiveness of education. Properly selected methods develop not only knowledge in students, but also independent thinking, creativity and practical skills. Therefore, each teacher must thoroughly master methodological approaches and have the skills to apply them in practice.

In today's era of globalization, the use of innovative forms of methodology serves to improve the quality of education, train competitive personnel and contribute to the development of society.

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