

## SPIRAL O'XSHASHLIK MARKAZI.

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**Annotatsiya:** Ushbu maqolada mакtab darsliklarida uchramaydigan spiral o'xshashlik markazi haqida bir nechta ma'lumotlar va masalalar kelrilgan keltirilgan. O'quvchilarga ushbu ma'lumotlar ham qo'shimcha o'rgatilib ketilsa, ularning tasavvurini yanada oshiradi.

**Kalit so'zlar:** Spiral o'xshashlik markazi, gomotetiya, o'xshashlik, nuqta, kesma.

## SPIRAL SIMILARITY CENTER.

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**Annotation:** This article presents several information and issues about the spiral similarity center that are not found in school textbooks. If students are additionally taught this information, it will further increase their imagination.

**Keywords:** Spiral similarity center, homothety, similarity, point, intersection.

## ЦЕНТР СПИРАЛЬНОГО ПОДОБИЯ.

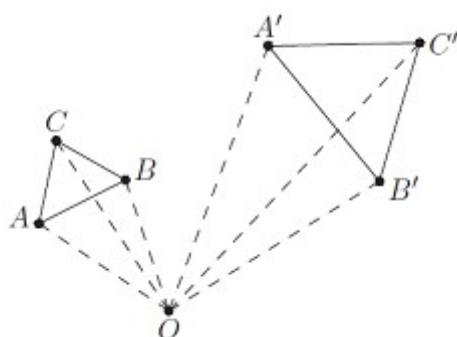
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**Аннотация:** В данной статье представлены некоторые сведения и вопросы о центре спирального подобия, которых нет в школьных учебниках. Если учащимся дополнительно преподавать эту информацию, это увеличит их воображение.

**Ключевые слова:** Центр спирального подобия, гомотетия, подобие, точка, сечение.

1. Spiral o'xshashlik geometriyaning bir qismi bo'lib, spiral o'xshashlik markazi birinchi shaklni ikkinchi shu shaklga o'xshash shaklga spiral ravishda ko'chira oluvchi nuqtadir.



### 1-chizma

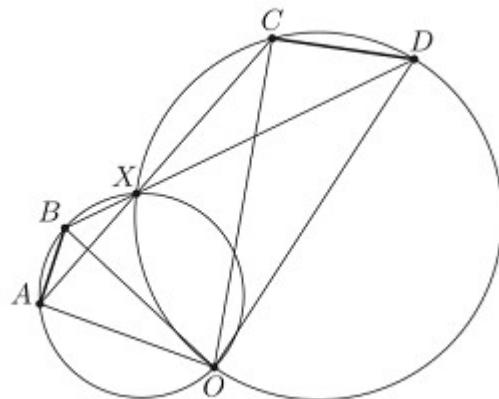
Ushbu rasmda  $\Delta ABC$  ni  $\Delta A'B'C'$  ga o'xshash va u  $O$  nuqtaga nisbatan spiral ko'chirilgan. Yani bu yerda  $\Delta ABC$  ni  $O$  nuqtaga nisbatan bursak  $A, B, C$  nuqtalar mos ravishda  $OA', OB', OC'$  nurlarda yotadi va hosil bo'lган shaklda  $\Delta ABC$  va  $\Delta A'B'C'$  lar  $O$  nuqtaga nisbatan gomotetik bo'ladi.

**2.** Eng avval ikkita kesmaning spiral o'xshashlik markazini topib olamiz.  $AB$  va  $CD$  kesmalar uchun qaraymiz. (ixtiyoriy 2 ta kesma o'xshash bo'ladi)  $AC$  va  $BD$  kesmalarni o'tkazamiz. Ular  $X$  nuqtada kesishsin  $\Delta$  va  $\Delta CDX$  larlarga tashqi chizilgan aylanalar 2- marotaba  $O$  nuqtada kesishsin.

$$\angle AOB = \angle AXB = \angle CXD = \angle COD \Rightarrow \angle AOB = \angle COD$$

$$\angle OCD = \angle OXD = \angle BAO \Rightarrow \Delta AOB \sim \Delta COD$$

bundan xulosa shuki:  $AB$  kesma  $CD$  kesmaga  $O$  nuqtaga nisbatan spiral ko'chirilmoqda.



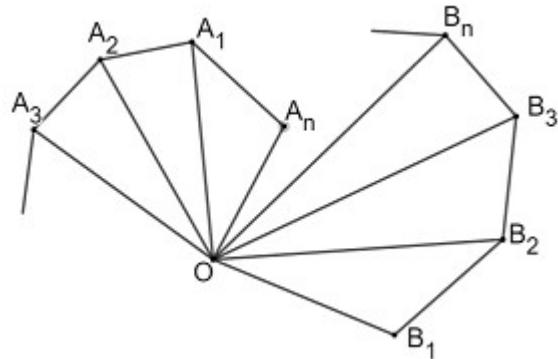
### 2-chizma

**3. Lemma:** Etibor berib qaralsa  $AC$  va  $BD$  larning ham spiral o'xshashlik markazi  $O$  nuqta bo'ladi. Chunki  $\Delta AOC \sim \Delta BOD$ .

**4. Teorema:** Ixtiyoriy 2 ta kesmada yagona spiral o'xshashlik markazi mavjud. Isboti: Kompleks sonlar tekisligiga  $AB$  va  $CD$  kesmalarni joylashtiraylik. Aytaylik yagona bo'lmasin ya'ni kamida 2 ta bo'lsin.  $O$  va  $O'$  nuqtalar spiral o'xshashlik markazlari bo'lsin.

$$\Delta AOB \sim \Delta COD \quad \Delta AO'B \sim \Delta CO'D \text{ lar o'rinni.}$$

$$O = \frac{ad-bc}{a+d-b-c} = O' \Rightarrow O = O'.$$



3-chizma

**5.** Endi ixtiyoriy 2ta o'xshash  $n$ .burchak uchun ko'ramiz.

$A_1A_2\dots A_n \sim B_1B_2\dots B_n$  bo'lzin.  $A_1A_2$  va  $B_1B_2$  larning spiral o'xshashlik markazi  $O$  nuqta bo'lzin.

$$\begin{aligned}\Delta A_1OA_2 \sim \Delta B_1OB_2 &\Rightarrow \angle A_1A_2O = \angle B_1B_2O, \angle A_1A_2A_3 = \angle B_1B_2B_3 \Rightarrow \\ \angle A_3A_2O &= \angle B_3B_2O\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{A_1A_2}{A_2O} = \frac{B_1B_2}{B_2O} \quad \frac{A_2A_3}{A_1A_2} = \frac{B_2B_3}{B_1B_2}$$

shu ikkita tenglikni ko'paytirsak:

$$\frac{A_2A_3}{A_2O} = \frac{B_2B_3}{B_2O}$$

tenglik hosil bo'ladi va  $\angle A_3A_2O = \angle B_3B_2O$  ligidan  $\Delta A_3A_2O \sim \Delta B_3B_2O$  demak,  $A_2A_3$  va  $B_2B_3$  kesmalar  $O$  nuqtaga nisbatan sipiral ravishda o'xshash, shu ketma ketlikda davom ettirsak bu ikki ko'pburchakning spiral o'xshashlik markazi  $O$  nuqta ekanligi ma'lum bo'ladi.

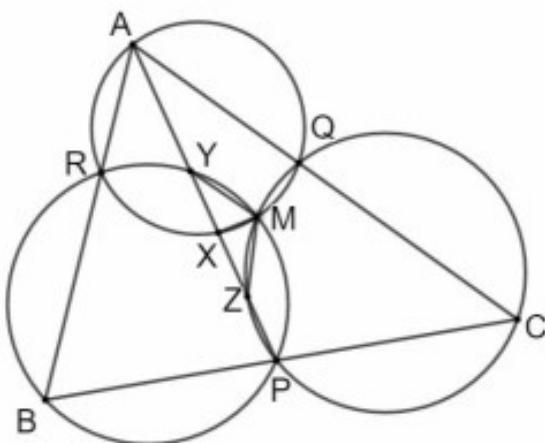
**6. Masala**(Aqsh matematika olimpiadasi 2013)

$\Delta ABC$  ning  $BC$ ,  $AC$ ,  $AB$  tomonlarida mos ravishda  $P$ ,  $Q$ ,  $R$  nuqtalar olingan.

$\omega_a$ ,  $\omega_b$ ,  $\omega_c$  aylanalar mos ravishda  $\Delta AQR$ ,  $\Delta BRP$ ,  $\Delta CPQ$  larga tashqi chizilgan aylanalar.  $AP$  kesma  $\omega_a$ ,  $\omega_b$ ,  $\omega_c$  larni mos ravishda  $X$ ,  $Y$ ,  $Z$  nuqtalarda kesadi.

Isbotlang:

$$\frac{XY}{XZ} = \frac{BP}{PC}$$



#### 4-chizma

Isbot:  $\Delta AQR$ ,  $\Delta BRP$ ,  $\Delta CPQ$  larning tashqi chizilgan aylanalari (1 nuqtada nuqtada kesishadi.  $YZ$  va  $BC$  kesmalar  $P$  nuqtada kesishadi.  $\Delta PCZ$  va  $\Delta PYB$  larning tashqi chizilgan aylanalari  $M$  nuqtada kesishadi.  $CZ$  va  $BY$  larning spiral o'xshashlik markazi  $M$ .  $\Delta MBC$  va  $\Delta MYZ$  lar o'xshash.  $\angle MBP = \angle MYX$  va bundan tashqari  $\angle MXA = \angle MRA = \angle MPB$  demak  $\Delta MBP$  va  $\Delta MYX$  lar ham o'xshash. Demak  $M$  shakl va  $MBPC$  shakllar o'xshash.

$$\frac{XY}{XZ} = \frac{BP}{PC}$$

. Isbotlandi.

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