

# **ORGANIZATION OF PROTECTION OF THE POPULATION FROM NATURAL-SPECIFIC EMERGENCY SITUATIONS**

*Karimova Nargiza Orzikulovna*

*Teacher of the Center for life activity safety training of the Department of  
Emergency Situations of the Jizzakh region*

*Каримова Наргиза Орзикуловна*

*Преподаватель Центра обучения безопасности  
жизнедеятельности управления по чрезвычайным ситуациям  
Джизакской области*

**Annotation:** *this article focuses on the relevance of the issue of organizing the protection of the population from natural-nature emergencies, preparing the population to act in natural and man-made-nature emergencies in current conditions, with an increasing number and scale of natural and man-made-nature emergencies.*

**Keywords:** *emergency population Training, Ministry of emergency situations, civil protection.*

**Аннотация:** *В данной статье обращено внимание на актуальность вопроса организации защиты населения от чрезвычайных ситуаций природного характера, подготовки населения к действиям в чрезвычайных ситуациях природного и техногенного характера в современных условиях, когда растет число и масштабы чрезвычайных ситуаций природного и техногенного характера.*

**Ключевые слова:** *ЧС подготовка населения, МЧС, Гражданская оборона.*

To protect the population and territories of Uzbekistan from natural disasters, man-made disasters, reliable and effective national development, which is seen as a priority. Especially today, the safety and protection of the population is

established as the main principle of state policy.

Looking at the history of independent Uzbekistan, we can witness one of the first steps taken in this regard in the field of emergency protection of residents and residents - first under the Ministry of Defense the Department of civil protection and emergency situations, and then on the basis of this department the Ministry of Emergency Situations of the Republic of Uzbekistan was established on March 4, 1996.

It was established in order to organize an effective system for the protection of the population and human resources of our country from natural disasters, to prevent and eliminate the consequences of natural and man-made emergencies in the Republic. The Ministry of emergency situations is tasked with organizing the state system for the Prevention of emergency situations and the management of actions in such cases and ensuring its activities.

It is known that as society progresses, the number of industrial facilities and the amount of appropriation of fossil resources increase. This is the reason why the number of emergencies of natural and man-made nature also increases. In such conditions, it is important to prepare the population for action in emergency situations.

Natural-featured emergencies make up an unconscious part of our planet. These are important for all life and play an important role in protecting our lives.

Before talking about the need for protection, we need to understand what natural-specific emergencies are. Natural-specific emergencies understand the types of animals and plants that are inherent in the local life of a country or region. However, they are not affected by the activities of humans and cannot maintain their characteristics.

In this article, we can study the natural characteristic of local life and explain about the beneficial departments of their protection. By showing that natural-nature emergency protection can be associated with biological and environmental, economic and social problems, we can constantly touch on how to get them an alternative with these problems.

Not only the biological and environmental, but also the economic problems of natural-nature emergency protection can undoubtedly cause problems for our lives. One of these situations is caused by water plans and pests that have led to the loss of certain species of animals and plants to different species.

With the existing regulatory legal acts, the procedure for training all segments of the population to act in emergency situations and in the field of civil protection is established. In this case, the following are set as the main tasks in the preparation of the population:

- to consistently improve the knowledge and generate skills of the heads of Public Administration bodies, local executive authorities and other organizations, workers and servants in the prevention and elimination of emergency situations and civil protection;
- preparation of rescue services and rescue structures, as well as civil protection structures for emergency response;

To teach the population, including those who are not busy in the field of production and services, pupils of preschool educational institutions, students of general Secondary Education Schools, students of secondary special, professional and higher educational institutions, the rules and methods of emergency protection, first aid to victims, the use of collective and personal protective equipment.

The Ministry of Emergency Situations of the Republic of Uzbekistan has been established as the body responsible for the implementation of these tasks, that is, the methodological guidance, coordination and control of activities for the movement of the population in emergency situations and preparation of the population in the field of civil protection, and the following works are carried out by the ministry:

- Ministry of emergency situations in the field of population training:
- carries out organizational and methodological leadership, coordinates and controls activities;

- develops and arrives organizational guidelines and training programs;
- organizes and hosts training, training and other activities;
- introduces modern information and communication technologies and organizes their widespread use;
- forms for the appropriate period the plans of specialized institutions for the preparation of the population in the system to concentrate with the audience and includes it in the head of Civil Protection of the Republic of Uzbekistan for approval.

Given the great importance of preparing the population for action in emergency situations, the Ministry of Emergency Situations is improving the educational programs in the areas of safety of vital activity and civil protection based on modern requirements, in agreement with the Ministry of higher and secondary special education of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Ministry of public education and preschool education.

In addition, once every 3 years at the Institute of civil protection under the Academy of the Ministry of emergency situations, the qualifications of heads and responsible specialists of organizations of Republican and regional scale, as well as governors of districts and cities and their deputies are being improved and retrained.

Once every 3 years in the educational centers of safety of life activities organized in places, the qualifications of heads and responsible specialists of organizations of districts and cities scale, heads of Rescue Services, rescue structures and civil defense structures, heads of citizens ' self-government bodies are being increased and retrained. Great attention is paid to the work of training personnel by the Ministry of emergency situations in order to prepare the population for action in emergency situations, to improve the quality of retraining and professional development.

In recent years, on the basis of the strategy of action by the Ministry of emergency situations, a number of legal, organizational, scientific and technical, economic and social measures have been carried out to combat and eliminate

natural and man-made emergency situations in our country, fire safety, seismic observations and the protection of life and health of citizens in water bodies. However, in addition to the positive work carried out, there are also a number of problematic issues regarding the further improvement of the state system of emergency situations.

An innovative approach in the field of emergency protection of the population – the emerging security of new knowledge and technologies will necessitate the use of the latest protection and rescue technologies and in the activities of preparing the population for action in emergency situations.

Based on the analysis of emergencies taking place in the world and in our country, global climate change and the rapid development of technological processes in images are the cause of an increase in emergencies. This in turn creates the need to implement cost-effective and effective modern innovative technologies in protecting the population and territories from emergencies, preventing them, eliminating the consequences when they occur.

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